

[illegible]

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

S.I. Special Br. S. 140
Station,

REPORT

Date August 16, 1940.

Subject August 13th Anniversary

Made by and Forwarded by D. I. Crawford

The 3rd Anniversary of the Commencement of Sino-Japanese Hostilities in Shanghai (1937) which falls on August 13, 1940, passed without any untoward incidents. Two male Chinese were arrested on 12.8.40 on suspicion of having chalked anti-Japanese slogans on a wall at Hankow and Yu Ya Ching Roads. They were released on 14.8.40 upon furnishing guarantee bonds for their future good behaviour.

A small quantity of national salvation literature was surreptitiously scattered on August 11 and 12 in the Louza and Central Districts and consisted of a number of mimeographed and printed coloured slips bearing slogans urging the people to support the war of resistance.

The slips together with translations are attached hereto.

D.C. (Special Branch).

FILE



REGISTRY
DATE 16/ 8/ 40

List of Handbills of an Anti-Japanese & National Salvation nature which were distributed in the Settlement on the occasion of the 3rd Anniversary of the Commencement of Sino-Japanese Hostilities in Shanghai (1937).

Serial No.	Type Title of literature	Summary of Contents	Time & place of distribution
1.	Handbill entitled: "Letter to the citizens of Shanghai on the occasion of the 3rd Anniversary of the August 13th Incident", (八-三三週年紀念) (No origin mentioned.)	1) "Spiritual Mobilization" 2) "Working for the national cause on one's own post." 3) "Gold-Dedication through saving" 4) "Eradication of traitorous merchants" 5) "Mopping up of traitors".	12.8.40, Hoopah Road.

Serial No.

**Type & Title of
literature**

2.

Coloured slips containing
national salvation slogans ;
no origin mentioned.

3.

Coloured slips purporting
to have emanated from the
Iron & Blood Youths Corps
(鐵血青年團).

Slip "A": "Salute to the martyrs
in the War of Resistance!"

"B": The only means in safeguarding
national existence is by a war
of resistance. Long live the
Chinese Republic!

"C": The country and the race are
above all! Mind and power
should at all times be used
for mobilization.

"D": Exterminate Traitor Wang! Down
with the Japanese Militarists! Redouble
your efforts for a final victory!

"E": War & Victory are the highest
achievements! The achievement of
national reconstruction will no doubt
be attained! Final victory will be
ours!

Slip "A": Down with the Japanese Imperialists!

12.8.40 Nanking
Rd. near Shan-
tung Road.

"B": "Fight to the last and victory will
be ours!"

"C": "Unite together for the downfall of
the Japanese Imperialists!"

"D": "August 13 is a life or death day for
the Chinese Race".

"E": "August 13 is the day for securing
liberty and equality.

八· 一三· 三週年紀念敬告上海市同胞書

同胞們：

光榮偉大的上海抗戰三週年紀念「八·一二」到了。

在我國的歷史上，上海抗戰是一個永遠不會磨滅的使蹟，是中華民族爲爭取自由獨立而以鮮血換得的偉大紀念日，也就是我國蒙受反侵略而展開的全面抗戰，和我民族復興的序幕，牠在國內和世界上具有偉大的歷史意義。

由於上海三個月英勇的抗戰，我們便奠定了爲保衛祖國的獨立，民族的生存而抗戰的基礎。

我們神聖的抗戰在過去三年中由於全國同胞，尤其是戰區同胞齊心協力，粉碎了敵人的不戰而屈的迷夢，這就是我們堅決的努力奮鬥，充分的打擊，使敵人泥足越陷越深，而不可自拔，粉碎了敵人的不戰而屈的迷夢，這就是我們堅決的努力奮鬥，充分的表揚出我中華民族力量的偉大，不可輕侮。

三年來的抗戰，我們無論在政治、軍事、經濟、文化、建設等方面，皆有着迅速的進展，造成了一個更堅強復興中華民國的抗戰陣線，而給抗戰建國奠定了不拔的基石。但在敵人方面，却已處處顯露出了政治、經濟、軍事、的失利，經濟的崩潰等等皆是日益疲弱，難以支持的狀態，使敵人的末路即將來臨。

今天我們來紀念八一三，我們就應該以各自所有本位的力量，加倍的來從事抗建工作，在我們的領袖蔣總裁領導之下，展開各方面的抗建運動。

- 我們爲配合政府長期抗戰的國策，必須遵守我們工作的最高原則，展開我們的力量，在這上海抗戰三週年紀念中，我們紀念的方式，應力避不必要的形式，以實際的工作來紀念，在這裏，我們應該從今天起展開如下工作：
1. 「精神動員」國民精神總動員就是增強民族的正氣，提高抗戰的意識，加強抗戰的力量，「民族至上」，「民族至上」，「勝利第一」，「勝利第一」爭取全面抗戰最後勝利先決條件。所以我全國同胞必須在「國家至上」，「民族至上」，「勝利第一」，「勝利第一」的目標下，繼續擴大這一動員，務使精神總動員的綱領，逐步擴展，使全民民族能了解的接受，並澈底的實行「努力本位」全民的抗戰整整三年了，在這三年內過程中，經驗告訴我們，「努力本位」是我全國民族最低的天職，也就是抗戰現階段中唯一的武器。所謂「努力本位」的意義，不但要把我們的工作深入到不位上去，同時應把現實的統治中心，移入革命的意識，在抗戰原則下，以鞏固抗戰的陣營。
 2. 目今上海離環境日惡，而我們的工作更應加緊，使工作實際，切實的埋頭苦幹「努力本位」，尤其是上海的同胞應更大的努力。

3. 「節約獻金」。擴大節約獻金運動，其意義，節約就是要刻苦省，力成靡費者侈，應切實把生活上不需要的享受節省下來，準備不時之需。獻金就是要把我們多餘的錢贊助國家，增強國家經濟，充實政府抗戰力量。最近一年來，上海生活費用日鉅，物價飛漲，中等階級家庭已感不易維持，貧苦家則衣不能暖，食不能飽。更想起那些百萬難胞生死離別，流浪街頭的可憐狀。我們更應捐贈抗戰將士寒衣，傷兵醫藥，節約救濟等等，其有助抗建實力非淺也。

4. 「限制好商」。上海在今天削弱國力的最大禍患，便是好商的無恥。他們或者為奉行敵人的命令，為虎作倀的愚出各種方法，如偽市場之組織，內地來貨之統制等等。另一般祇知自私自利，毫無國家民族觀念的好商，乘機阻撓國家經濟，助長敵人經濟侵略。這是同樣的卑鄙的漢奸行動，所以我們對付間接削弱國力的奸商，應用極嚴格的手段縫除之。
5. 「肅清漢奸」。敵人「東亞新秩序」的運動，是滅亡我國家民族的政治陰謀，所以自近衛聲明之後，南北各地的漢奸組織，都大吹大擂的擁護，而汪逆藉藉，竟說心病狂的來響應，汪逆雖高喊「和平運動」和「平運動」就是救國運動，但無論如何掩飾不了他賣國求榮的真面目。汪逆及其徒衆，為敵人組織偽「中大政府」。汪逆的賣國求榮雖已受到全民族的唾棄和制裁，然而他的機謀，還沒有中止，他正與敵人同時在戰區進行欺騙的宣傳及毒辣的手段，他的目的是在於減低敵人的困難，而阻止抗戰的進行。這是開門揖盜的行為，無異賊贖作父。我全國同胞必須澈底揭發，堅決反對，使敵人與汪派漢奸的陰謀不得實現，更須以斷然的打擊和縫除，使其消滅。

5. 「救護漢奸」。敵人「東京特種教授班」的運動，是說亡我國家民族的政治陰謀，所以自近衛當政之後，南北各地的漢奸組織，都大大吹大擂的擁護，而汪逆精衛，竟竟心悅誠服地來響應，汪逆遂高喊「和平運動」就是救國運動，但全民族的唾棄和制裁，然而他的禍難，還沒有中止，他正與敵人同時在暗處進行欺騙的宣傳及尋樣的手段，他的目的是在於減低敵人的困難，而阻止抗戰的進行。這是開門揖盜的行為，無異認賊作父。我全國同胞必須澈底揭發，堅決反對，使敵人與汪派漢奸的陰謀不得實現，更須以斷然的打擊和縫除，使其消滅。

Serial No. 2

Slip "A"

「八二三抗戰死難諸烈士致最敬禮。」

謹向

Serial No. 2

Slip "B"

Serial No. 2

Slip "C"

國家至上，民族至上。
意志集中，力量集中。

Serial No. 2

Slip "D"

Serial No. 2

Slip "B"

軍事第一，勝利第一。
抗戰必勝，建國必成。

Serial No. 3

Slip "A"



Serial No. 3

Slip "3"

抗戰到底勝利必屬於我
鐵血青年團啟

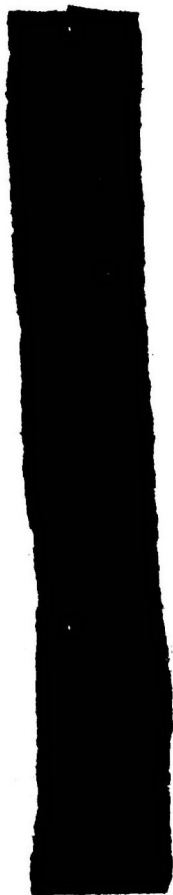
Serial No. 3

Slip "C"



Serial No. 3

Slip "D"



Serial No. 3

Slip "E"

八一三是我们中華民族抗
戰的元年

Misc.

301/40

CHENGDU ROAD

297/2

Aug. 16/13, 8 1/40.

Long Moulmein Road.

Anti Japanese Slogans found chalked on walls

D.S. 193 Thoenmes

Officer i/c.

Sir,

At 9.45 a.m. 13-8-40, a telephone message was received from Inspector Yao (Box No. 9) to the effect that Anti-Japanese slogans had been found chalked on walls along Moulmein Road.

P.P. 1. 55 attended and ascertained that the following slogans had been chalked on the brick walls of the houses facing onto Moulmein Road, outside Lanes No. 220, No. 240 and No. 250.

- (1) "Down with the Japanese Militarists."
(打倒日本帝国主义)
- (2) "Attain success in freeing the country."
(建國必成)
- (3) "Support Generalissimo Chiang Kai Shek."
(擁護蔣總統)

The slogans have been washed off by the stn. coolie.

P. Thoenmes.
D.S. 193.

Sen. Det. i/c.

D. O. "A"

D. D. O. "A"

D.C. (Sp. Branch)

INDEXED BY
(M) REGISTRY
DATE 16/ 8/ 40

Misc. 53440.

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE
LOUZA - REGISTRY

12th August, 1940.

Anti Japanese Slogan Chalked on the side of the Wing On Building.

D. S. Crouch.

Sir,

At about 8.30 p.m. 12-8-40 D.P.S.660 I. Naite.J.A.B. came to this Station and reported that an anti Japanese slogan in Chinese characters were chalked on the side of the Wing On Co. Building. The translation is as follows:-

"Resist the Japanese to the end."

"Don't forget August 13th."

C.D.C.16 together with a Station coolie proceeded to the scene and erased the characters.

Inquiries at the scene as to who was responsible proved abortive.

W. D. Crouch
Sen. Det. i/c.

W. D. Crouch
D. S. S.
C.D.C.10.

D. D. O. "A" Divn.

RECEIVED BY
(A.S.) I. S. S. S. S.
DATE 16/ 8/ 40